## Multiplication as arrays

What two multiplication sentences could we write for this array?


$$
3 \times 5=15 \quad O R \quad 5 \times 3=15
$$

We have just calculated the area of this rectangle!

## Perimeter and area (rectangles)

Think of a field with a fence around it:

## Perimeter



5 cm
... is the total length of the fence.
You work it out by adding up how long all 4 sides of the fence are
... $3+5+3+5=16 \mathrm{~cm}$

Area
... is how much space is inside the fence.
You work it out by multiplying the length and the height of the field (rectangle)
... $3 \times 5=15 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
The little ${ }^{2}$ means 'square cm ' and you always write an area as $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

## Perimeter and area (rectangles)



Perimeter:
Perimeter: $\qquad$
Area: $\qquad$
Area: $\qquad$

## Perimeter and area (other shapes)

When a shape is not a rectangle we can use squares to help us


Perimeter: $\qquad$

Area: $\qquad$


Perimeter: $\qquad$

Area: $\qquad$

